

# **Guidelines for Assessment, Audit and Accreditation of Fumigation Agencies for Undertaking Aluminium Phosphide Fumigation**



**Government of India**  
Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers' welfare  
Department of Agriculture, Cooperation & farmers' Welfare  
**Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage**  
**N.H-IV, Faridabad-121001**

March, 2017

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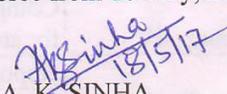
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## Endorsement

This standard entitled '**Guidelines for Assessment, Accreditation and Audit of Fumigation Agencies**' prepared by the Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, Faridabad-121001 during 2017 is for rendering guidance in assessment, audit and accreditation of fumigation operators for undertaking effective fumigation operations as per provisions of the standard on '**Quarantine Treatments and Application Procedures: 2. Aluminium Phosphide fumigation**'. This standard has been prepared in view of technological advancements, ease of doing business and need of the hour. This standard replaces the **Guidelines for Assessment, Accreditation and Audit of Fumigation Agencies** developed by the Directorate of PPQ&S, N.H. 4, Faridabad in August, 2011.

This standard is duly approved for adoption and shall come into force from 18 May, 2017.

  
Dr. A. K. SINHA  
Plant Protection Adviser  
Directorate of Plant Protection,  
Quarantine & Storage, NH-4,  
Faridabad-121001  
Date: 18 May, 2017.

## **Review & Amendment**

This standard will be subject to periodic review and amendment as may be decided by the Plant Protection Adviser. This standard shall be updated and revised with the advancement of techniques and need of the hour, if necessary. The holders of this standard shall ensure that the current edition of this standard is being used.

## **Control & Distribution of the standard**

The master copy of this standard shall be held by the Plant Protection Adviser and the controlled copies by the Additional Plant Protection Adviser (PQ), Dte of Plant Protection Quarantine & Storage, Faridabad, all Plant Quarantine Stations and accredited Fumigation Agencies. This standard will be hosted on Directorate's website [www.plantquarantineindia.nic.in](http://www.plantquarantineindia.nic.in) for easy access to all the concerned. The standard can be freely reproducible for official use and any alterations and modifications to this standard shall be made only with the written approval of the Plant Protection Adviser. Any enquiries regarding this standard shall be made to the Additional Plant Protection Adviser (PP), PQ Division, Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, Faridabad-121001.

## **INTRODUCTION**

### **Scope**

This standard sets out guidelines for assessment, audit and accreditation of fumigation operators for undertaking fumigation operations with Aluminium Phosphide as per the provisions contained in **Insecticides Act, 1968 and Insecticides Rules 1971**.

### **Background**

Fumigation is an approved treatment method extensively used for eliminating pest population from agricultural products in many countries of the world. The Phytosanitary regulations of many countries require certain commodities to be fumigated prior to export and endorsed on the Phytosanitary certificate or the fumigation certificate issued by an approved fumigation agency to accompany with the consignment clearly detailing the treatment. Phosphine fumigant (Aluminium Phosphide) can be used to fumigate staked materials by covering with a tarpaulin made from plastic sheeting which allows fumigant to be contained to the treated material only. The most important aspect of a successful fumigation with any fumigant is the degree to which the space is sealed. Containers, trucks, vans and other transport vehicle shipped by rail may be fumigated in-transit. However, it is not legal to move such vehicles over public roads or highways until these have been aerated and warning placards removed. Consignee needs to be notified if the commodity is to be shipped under fumigation so that necessary precautions may be taken before unloading the commodity. Aluminium Phosphide generates Phosphine gas when exposed to water molecules in atmosphere. The Phosphine is highly toxic to insects, human beings and other forms of animal life. In addition to its toxic properties, the gas may corrode certain metals and may ignite spontaneously in air at concentration greater than its lower flammable limit of 1.8% (V/V) (17900ppm).

### **References**

*DPPQS. 1997. Manual for Fumigation Operators, Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, N.H-IV, Faridabad-121001 (India).*

## 1. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

### 1.1. Accreditation Authority:

The Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, under the Ministry of Agriculture & farmers' Welfare shall be the authority for granting accreditation to fumigation agencies for conducting fumigation treatments with Aluminium Phosphide (ALP) under Accreditation Scheme. The Plant Protection Adviser shall accredit the fumigation operators for undertaking Aluminium Phosphide fumigation for pre-shipment treatments and quarantine purposes including ware houses. The use of Aluminium Phosphide is restricted and it shall be used under the supervision of persons authorized by Plant Protection Adviser. The State Governments shall be responsible to issue license for sale/stock/use of Aluminium Phosphide fumigant only after necessary verification of certificate of approval granted to fumigation agency with accredited fumigation operator by PPA as per register of fumigation agencies maintained by the Directorate at its website: [www.plantquarantineindia.nic.in](http://www.plantquarantineindia.nic.in) .

### 1.2. Registration Protocols:

The Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, N.H-IV, Faridabad-121001, will establish a central register of fumigation agencies with accredited fumigation operators as per the format prescribed in **Appendix-I**. In order to be registered with the Dte of PPQS, the fumigation agency must have accredited fumigation operator. The fumigation agency with accredited fumigation operator will be allotted a unique registration number and each accredited fumigation operator shall be assigned a unique accreditation number. The registered fumigation agency must record the registration / certificate number in all correspondences with the Dte of PPQS, N.H-IV, Faridabad-121001. The fumigation company or agency or organization seeking registration along with accredited fumigation operator shall apply to the Plant Protection Adviser in the format prescribed in **Appendix-II & III** along with documents as specified and basic registration fee of Rs. 25,000/- through a bank draft payable in favour of 'Accounts Officer, Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, Faridabad' and duly signed compliance agreement (**Appendix-IV**). The registration of fumigation agency shall be granted for a period of one year initially and thereafter renewed every two years. The Registered Fumigation Agency shall apply for renewal at least 45 days prior to expiry of registration in the same format as prescribed in **Appendix-II** along with original registration certificate, revalidation fee of Rs. 5,000/-, detail activities undertaken in the past one or two years as the case may be, in the format prescribed in **Appendix-XIII**. After verification of provided information with the detail of activities forwarded on e-mail id [alp-dppqs@gov.in](mailto:alp-dppqs@gov.in), the registration of the agency shall be renewed before expiry of validity failing which, its accreditation will be deemed to be renewed automatically for a period of another two years if not found any non-compliance otherwise.

For accreditation of additional fumigation operator, the registered fumigation agency shall apply in same application form as prescribed in **Appendix-III** with a basic fee of Rs.15, 000/- and such accreditation shall be granted after necessary assessment as per Section 2.2. However, if an agency applies for accreditation of more than one Fumigation Operator the charge will be Rs. 5,000/- each in addition to basic fee.

**Note:** The registration certificate granted by the Plant protection Adviser is valid only as long as the accredited fumigation operator is working with that fumigation agency or company or organization. Dte of PPQS should be notified by the registered agency in writing of any changes in arrangements between registered fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operators or changes within the company. The accreditation granted to the fumigation operator shall be cancelled in the event of leaving the company.

### **1.3 Transfer of agency from one place to another within a State or from one State to another State:**

Agency is allowed to transfer the whole set up of the agency including staff from one place to another place within a State or from one State to other State with prior approval of Plant Protection Adviser. However, the Agency will have to submit necessary documentary proof of facilities at new place along with the application for approval. Facility at new premises / site will be verified by a team of officers nominated by the PPA before granting approval. The application of transfer should be accompanied with a fee of Rs. 15,000/-. However, for shifting of agency within a city from one building to another building, the shifting fee and physical verification of facility are exempted subject to furnishing of documentary proof of new premises.

### **1.4 Transfer of accredited fumigation operator from one branch to another branch by the agency:**

- (i) Transfer of fumigation operator from one branch to another branch of the agency is permitted with the prior approval of Plant Protection Adviser. The application should be accompanied with a fee of Rupees 5,000/- only.
- (ii) Further on transfer, the period of validity of fumigation operator shall be linked with the validity of branch at which he/she is transferred within the scope of  $\pm$  six months period otherwise; it will be unchanged unless fumigation operator leaves the agency to which he is attached.
- (iii) When any agency opens a new branch and transfers the fumigation operator from old branch, the agency will be assessed for the basic facilities at new place besides the fumigation operator and fee as applicable will be charged.

### **1.5 Renewal of approval of agency after expiry of validity period:**

- (i) If an agency fails to apply for renewal of its approved registration at least 45 days before the date of expiry of the registration, agency will be suspended and shall not undertake fumigation operation till further order or revalidation of agency. A penal fee of Rs. 10,000/- will be charged for revalidation of the registration of such agency.
- (ii) When an agency applies for renewal of registration within stipulated time period, but fails to furnish detail of activities undertaken in the past two years in *Appendix XIII* and if furnished but, not matched with the information forwarded on e-mail id alp-dppqs@gov.in, such agency shall be immediately suspended.

## 1.6 Responsibilities:

### i) Responsibilities of Fumigation Agency

The fumigation company should:

- hold a valid approval certificate granted by the Plant Protection Adviser and a license to purchase, stock and use restricted pesticides granted by the Director of Agriculture of the concerned State;
- perform fumigation operations always under the supervision of accredited fumigation operator;
- advise the client on stocking of consignment for carrying out effective treatment;
- advise the client about the time requirements for complete and successful treatment of consignment;
- seek from the client information regarding any specific conditions attached to the treatment of consignment;
- inform the client of any other factors that affect treatment of commodity such as impervious package or sorptive nature of commodity;
- ensure adopting correct fumigation practices and follow safety precautions, while undertaking treatment operations;
- maintain proper records on stock and use of fumigant;
- issue fumigation certificate after ensuring that fumigation has been carried out effectively;
- follow the guidelines stipulated in the standard and abide by instructions issued by the Plant Protection Adviser from time to time;
- ensure not to undertake fumigation in forbidden places unsafe to public and animal life or of forbidden commodities;
- submit the information to Dte. of PPQ&S timely;
- submit monthly report of various activities of agency including stock and use of restricted pesticides in the prescribed format (*Appendix XIII*) through e-mail on [alp-dppqs@gov.in](mailto:alp-dppqs@gov.in).

## ii) Responsibilities of Fumigation Operator

- Not to undertake fumigation in residential areas where animal/human life exists.
- Display warning signs and take adequate safety precautions during fumigation.
- Ensure safety of workers during fumigation operations.
- Undertake supervision of all fumigation operations.
- To monitor and detect gas leakage if any, and take appropriate measures to seal leakage, monitor gas concentration and aeration of fumigated commodities.
- To monitor / repair essential fumigation /safety equipments.
- To dispose off empty containers of fumigants in safe manner as per the Insecticides Act and Rules.
- To maintain appropriate record related to fumigation including the video graph of complete practice of fumigation conducted in vessels.

### 1.7. Fumigation Certification:

All Aluminium Phosphide fumigation treatments should be undertaken by approved / registered fumigation companies under the supervision of accredited fumigation operator. Accredited Fumigation Operator, before issuing fumigation Certificate, shall:

- monitor the fumigation treatment to ensure that correct dosage of fumigant is applied and appropriate concentration of fumigant is maintained to make it effective
- affix an official stamp on the fumigation certificate with a unique accreditation number assigned to him;
- record all the details of fumigation in prescribed format confirming that the fumigation was carried out in accordance with this Standard.

### 1.8. Treatment Under Supervision of Authorized PQ Officer:

If a fumigation agency, in an emergency (absence of accredited Fumigation Operator), wants to carry out fumigation treatment under the supervision of authorized PQ officer, the agency has to apply in prescribed format (*Appendix-XV*) to PPA along with Demand Draft of Rs.1, 000/- per consignment drawn in favour of Account Officers, Directorate of PPQ & S, Faridabad. Work order will be issued by the competent authority in the prescribed format (*Appendix-XVII*).

## **2. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS**

### **2.1. Eligibility of Fumigation Operator:**

#### ***2.1.1. Educational Qualifications***

The fumigation operators seeking accreditation with the Dte of PPQS shall possess the educational qualifications namely: B. Sc. Degree in Agriculture or Bachelor Degree in Life Science / Bio-Science /Bio-technology with Chemistry as one of the subject from any recognized University.

#### ***2.1.2. Training Requirements***

The eligible operators shall be required to undergo training for a period of at least fifteen days at any of the training institute accredited by the Plant Protection Adviser, Dte of PPQS and working knowledge of MS Word, MS Excel and internet on computer. The training programme shall be as per the guidelines prescribed by the Plant Protection Adviser and should be structured to impart technical skills and competency in performance of effective fumigation operations with Aluminum Phosphide. The training programmes will cover especially the following areas viz.,

- Regulations/National Standards
- Role of Regulating Agencies & Responsibilities of Fumigation Operators
- General principles of fumigation
- Physico-chemical properties /formulations of Aluminium Phosphide (ALP) and their safe use.
- Correct fumigation practices with ALP (correct / recommended dosage of fumigant; proper fumigant distribution; required exposure period; correct concentration of gas within fumigation chamber; proper understanding of temperature, humidity relationships and C X T relationship for effective fumigation)
- Detecting gas leakages / Measuring and monitoring gas concentration
- Use of safety equipment, first aid and safety precautions
- Factors contributing to success/failure of fumigation
- Ship fumigation, container / stack fumigation etc.

The training programme shall include power point presentations and demonstration of good fumigation practices as well as group interactions on specific problems and issues related to fumigation operations. There shall be a post training evaluation to assess adequacy of skills of fumigation operator.

### **2.2. Assessment Protocol:**

A panel at least of two technical experts approved by the Plant Protection Adviser shall undertake the assessment of fumigation agency and the operator for accreditation. The technical experts must possess required skill competency in performance of effective fumigation operations with Aluminium Phosphide and be fully acquainted with the provisions of this ALP Standard including requirements for the accreditation of fumigation agency including computer operation and internet. The panel of experts after initial assessment shall submit a report to the Plant Protection Adviser in the format prescribed in *Appendix-V* for consideration of approval of fumigation agency with accredited fumigation operator.

***The TA/DA in respect of nominated Officers for assessment shall be borne by the DPPQ&S and no liability to this effect rest with the treatment providers.***

### **2.2.1. Assessment of fumigation operator**

The fumigation operator seeking accreditation must have undergone the training on fumigation practice at the authorized institute and working knowledge of computer and internet prior to assessment. The fumigation operator shall be assessed by a panel of technical experts approved by the PPA, for knowledge and skill competency to perform effective fumigation treatment in line with this Aluminium Phosphide Standard of Dte of PPQS.

The fumigation operator shall be assessed for:

- sound knowledge of regulatory requirements, principles of fumigation and general practices;
- ability to carry out the tests needed to ensure that the treatment is successful;
- ability to recognize and analyze the factors leading to successful fumigation as well as a failed or potential to fail fumigation operations;
- ability to comprehend the label requirements and hazards associated with the use of Aluminium Phosphide;
- ability to demonstrate the use of safety equipments and possess knowledge of Aluminium Phosphide poisoning, first aid and emergency and safety measures.
- capability to measure fumigant concentration in enclosure with the help of monitor and Threshold Limit Value (TLV) in/around the chamber with the help of leak gas detector.

The operators will be examined for their technical competence through written, practical and oral examinations. To qualify the test, applicants must secure at least 75% marks in each of the said examination. If any candidate fails to qualify the test, he may appear for the said examination for 2<sup>nd</sup> time but not earlier than 3 months of 1st assessment.

### **2.2.2. Assessment of equipments & facilities**

The fumigation agency shall be assessed for possessing essential equipments and accessories (***Appendix-VI***) that are required for undertaking Aluminium Phosphide treatments and their working condition, availability of a separate secured place for stocking fumigant, proper upkeep and maintenance of safety equipments (gas masks / SCBA) and calibration of measuring equipments etc.

### **2.2.3. Assessment of organization & personnel**

The fumigation company must have an organizational chart with clear job descriptions. At minimum level, it shall have a general manager or equivalent, who shall have authority and resources to carry out assigned administrative jobs for up-keep of the office and a technical manager (fumigation operator), who shall be responsible for all fumigation technical activities.

The fumigation company must have sufficient number of technical personnel to carry out its activities. A minimum of two persons shall be required to carry out each fumigation activity including an accredited fumigation operator. The agency will arrange training to its personnel in carrying out Alp fumigation treatment.

Fumigation company must have its own website, computer, mass storage device, camera for photo and videography. Both, the management of fumigation agency and the accredited fumigation operator must be aware of all the regulatory requirements including the licensing requirements regarding use of fumigants and the operational requirements outlined in the Aluminium Phosphide standard of the Dte of PPQS. They must be aware of their responsibilities and the need to acquaint everyone associated with fumigation treatment procedure.

### **2.3. Issue of Certificate of Approval & Accreditation:**

Each assessed fumigation agency with accredited fumigation operator shall be issued a certificate of approval in the prescribed format (*Appendix-VII*)

Each fumigation operator after successful assessment shall be issued recognition Accreditation Certificate (*Appendix-VIII*), valid for a period of 1 (one) year initially and thereafter it can be renewed after every two year. Accredited fumigation operators are required to apply for renewal at least 45 days prior to the expiry of accreditation along with original accreditation certificate, revalidation fee of Rs. 5,000/-, detail activities undertaken in the past one or two years as the case may be, in the format prescribed in *Appendix-XIII*. After verification of provided information with the detail of activities forwarded on e-mail id alp-dppqs@gov.in, the accreditation of the agency shall be renewed before expiry of validity failing which, its accreditation will be deemed to be renewed automatically for a period of another two years if not found any non-compliance otherwise.

### **2.4. Audit Protocols:**

Dte. of PPQS shall establish an audit system outlined below to measure the performance of Fumigation Company and the accredited fumigation operator against the requirements of the Aluminium Phosphide standard of the Dte of PPQS. The audit will be carried out by the specified officers of the Dte of PPQS as per the checklist in *Appendix-IX*. At the end of each audit, the auditor shall list out non-conformities under the following three categories:

- Critical non-conformity:** occurs when as a result of collection and analysis of objective evidence it is concluded that the fumigation agency has grossly violated the regulatory requirements and the requirements of the Aluminium Phosphide standard established by the Dte of PPQS and the Accreditation Scheme.
- Major non-conformity:** A deviation or multiple deviations from the documented procedures that is confirmed through the collection of objective evidence that shows discrepancies or lapses in discipline relating directly to either the Standard and/or regulatory requirements and which may compromise the overall effectiveness of the Accreditation Scheme.

**Note: - Two MAJOR non-conformities equal to one CRITICAL non-conformity .**

- Minor non-conformity:** A deviation from the documented procedures that is confirmed through the collection of objective evidence that shows minor discrepancies or lapses in discipline relating to the Standard that do not compromise the overall effectiveness of the Accreditation Scheme.

**Note: -Two MINOR non-conformities equal to one MAJOR non-conformity.**

The critical non-conformities will result in immediate suspension of the fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operator from the Accreditation Scheme. Major and minor non-conformities will result in corrective actions and an additional announced audit.

Dte of PPQS will notify the fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operator in writing within 7 working days of the nonconformity and advise the fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operator of subsequent compliance action to be taken by the said fumigation company. The fumigation company shall submit a corrective action report in the format prescribed in *Appendix-X* to the Dte of PPQS, with records and details non-conformities, corrective action and the proposed date for rectification.

## **Type of Audits:**

### **2.4.1. Initial Audit**

An initial audit of a company will take place for first time registration of company/agency along with fumigation operator assessed as being technically competent. Initial audit will be repeated until the fumigation company with accredited fumigation operator demonstrate technical competency in fulfilling the requirements of the standard and Accreditation Scheme for 1<sup>st</sup> registration. There after initial audit shall be replaced by annual audits and random checks.

### **2.4.2. Announced audit**

Dte of PPQS will undertake announced audit of randomly one third selected agencies including the agencies against whom the report of irregularities are reported at least once in every 12 months period. The agencies randomly so selected region wise will be audited by a dedicated team of nominated officers of Dte of PPQS with prior intimation. Audit of the practical fumigation practice of the operators will be conducted commonly in the groups of 3-4 agencies whereas audit of the relevant documents will be done separately for each agency.

### **2.4.3. Un-announced audit / surprise check**

Dte of PPQS may undertake an un-announced audit / surprise check of the agencies against whom the non-compliance/ irregularities are reported at least once in every 12 months or at any time on public complaint without any prior intimation to the fumigation agency and its accredited fumigation operators to assess the competency and compliance of the standard. The findings of such un-announced audit / surprise check shall be submitted to PPA in format as per *Appendix-XIV*.

### **2.4.4. Re-instatement audit**

Dte of PPQS will undertake reinstatement audit following a period of suspension for non-compliance by the agency. Re-instatement audit will be conducted at a convenient date arranged with fumigation agency and its accredited fumigation operators.

## **2.5. Suspension and Reinstatement Protocol**

Dte of PPQS may immediately suspend fumigation agency and accredited fumigation operators that do not maintain their record, do not update the activities on daily basis, perform ineffective fumigation operations and non-compliance due to interception of pests is reported in the consignment fumigated by them. The suspended fumigation company and the accredited

fumigation operators will be served a show cause notice as to why they should not be removed from the Accreditation Scheme. Such agency will be subject to reinstatement audit if they want to continue the fumigation activities.

If during an audit, one or more critical non-conformities, two or more than two major non-conformities, four or more than four minor non-conformities, are found, fumigation company and its accredited fumigation operator will be suspended immediately and will be subject to a reinstatement audit, if they want to continue the fumigation activities.

If during an audit, less than two major and less than four minor non-conformities are found the fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operator will be subject to an additional announced audit within six (6) weeks. If during the follow-up audit, it is observed that the said non-conformities have not been addressed, the fumigation agency and the accredited fumigation operator will be suspended immediately and will be subject to a reinstatement audit within six (6) weeks. Reinstatement audit will be repeated if required until the fumigation agency and the accredited fumigation operator demonstrate competency in fulfilling the requirements of the Aluminium Phosphide Standard.

The approval granted to the fumigation agency and the recognition granted to the fumigation operator will be cancelled, if:

- on a reinstatement audit, a critical or two major non-conformities have accrued or
- they are suspended on three separate occasions within a period of ten years.
- the receipt of non-compliance notification from importing countries on the ground of detection of live pests will be treated as sufficient ground for immediate suspension of fumigation agency concerned.

Once an accreditation has been cancelled, before re-accreditation can take place, the accredited fumigation operators will be required to undertake additional accreditation training. Thereafter the fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operator will be required to complete assessment process a fresh.

## **2.6. Appeal and Revision Protocol:**

If the fumigation company and the accredited fumigation operator believe that there were extenuating circumstances in respect to the occurrence of non-conformity, the fumigation agency and the accredited fumigation operator may appeal against the decision of PPA. Compliance action will remain in place, while the appeal is being considered.

For this purpose, the fumigation agency and the accredited fumigation operator shall apply a memorandum of appeal against the decision to the Joint Secretary, in-charge of Plant Protection Division, Department of Agriculture, Cooperation & farmers' Welfare, Krishi Bhavan, New Delhi-110001, within seven working days of the communication of decision. The memorandum of appeal should clearly set out the grounds for appeal. Joint Secretary, in-charge of Plant Protection Division, shall acknowledge the receipt of the appeal within 5 working days and endeavour to make a decision on the appeal in writing within 30 working days of the receipt of all available facts relating to the matter.

Joint Secretary (Plant Protection) may call for all the records relating to the decision from the Plant Protection Adviser for the purpose of satisfying himself to the legality or propriety of any such decision passed by the PPA before any such order as deemed fit shall be passed.

However, before any such order is passed, PPA shall be given a reasonable opportunity to be heard and no such order shall be passed after expiry of 30 working days.

## **2.7. Documents/Records of Fumigation:**

The fumigation agency must ensure that a standard operational procedure is documented in line with the provisions of the Aluminium Phosphide standard of the Dte of PPQS. The fumigation agency must ensure that the following records and documents relating to supervision, monitoring and testing of compliance with the procedures are maintained in prescribed format and kept up to date.

- Stock and Issues Register for fumigant (ALP) (*Appendix-XI*)
- Monthly report of various activities of agency including stock and use of Aluminium Phosphide in the prescribed format (*Appendix XIII*)
- Calibration records
- Fumigants Stock Register
- Record of Servicing of Equipments & Replacement of Accessories
- Test Report of sheet permeability provided by the manufacturer
- Personal Health Records of Fumigation Operators & Co-workers
- Record of Accredited Fumigation Operators
- Fumigation Certificates (*Appendix-XII*)

## **2.8. Reporting of Fumigation Activities:**

The fumigation agency must report to the Dte of PPQS by 5<sup>th</sup> day of every month regarding the stock / use of Aluminium Phosphide fumigant and the details of all the fumigation operations carried out in the preceding month as per format in *Appendix-XIII*.

## **2.9 Schedule of Treatment with ALP:**

The 'Recommended usage' of fumigant is given below. This includes commodities, pest organisms, dosage and permissible concentration in air, aeration/waiting period and maximum number of fumigation suggested. However, if there is specific stipulation by the importing country in respect of above parameters, the same is to be adopted.

Common Name: Aluminium Phosphide (ALP) generating Phosphine gas, (PH<sub>3</sub>)

Composition : (a) Active ingredients: Aluminium Phosphide 56% w/w/ minimum.

(b) Other ingredients: Ammonium salts, wax, fillers and adjuvant  
44% w/w maximum

(c) A 3 gm tablet generates 1 gm PH<sub>3</sub> along with NH<sub>3</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>

## **2.10 Important consideration in Treatment:**

- (i) Do not re-circulate, follow normal diffusion. Not recommended for vacuum fumigation.

- (ii) In order to ensure 100% mortality of all the stages of insects a 10 days exposure would be necessary especially in bulk grain treatment.
- (iii) In order to generate PH<sub>3</sub> from tablets free moisture is required. Hence, too dry grain should not be fumigated with PH<sub>3</sub> tablets.

### 2.11 Best effective use of Alp:

- At relative humidity of over 75% maximum release of PH<sub>3</sub> occurs in 45 hrs. at 25<sup>0</sup> C.
- For bag stacks a minimum of 7 days exposure at a dosage of 6 tablets per ton at 25<sup>0</sup> C gives best kill of insects.
- Perfect gas-tight conditions give desired results; gas loss could be unmanageable at temperature exceeding 25<sup>0</sup> C.
- Only trained fumigation operator knowing toxicological properties and having technological skill should use the Alp.

### 2.12 Constraints in use of Alp:

- Fumigation should not be attempted at Relative Humidity (RH) less than 50% (grain moisture contents around 10%)
- Some insect species are highly tolerant to PH<sub>3</sub> especially at low temperatures and short exposures.
- Oil bearing commodities tend to air slowly and have to be checked for residual PH<sub>3</sub>.
- Odour threshold is 2 ppm; unfavorable on long exposure.
- Flammability hazard.
- Brass and copper are attacked.

### 2.13 Detectors for Alp:

- Paper strip detectors sensitive to 0.3 ppm.
- Detector tubes sensitive to 0.01 mg PH<sub>3</sub>.

## 3. DOSES OF FUMIGANT (ALP) AND PRECAUTIONS TO BE TAKEN

### 3.1 Recommended Usage:

Fumigant	Conditions of use	Pest Organism /	Dosage			Permissible Concentration In air (ppm)	Aeration/ Waiting period (days)	Maximum number of repeated fumigation suggested
			Application	Weight/volume	Exposure Period			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Aluminium Phosphide	(i) stored whole cereals and seed grains, millets,	S.o. T.c. R.r. T.g. O.s. C.cau	Air tight (cover or godowns)	3 tablets (3gms. each per ton of commodity	Minimum 5 days (S.O.7 days t.g.14 days)	Threshold limit value of 0.3 ppm or 0.004 mg/litre	One hour of partial aeration in case of non-polyethylene packed	As and when required. Residue level not to exceed

	pulses, dry fruits, nuts, and spices	C.ch. C.cep.				of air (0.4 mg/ m <sup>3</sup> )	commodities followed by 6-8 hours of full aeration. For Polyethylene packed commodities minimum aeration period is 48 hours. The waiting period for the release of stocks is 48 hours in both the cases. General recommended aeration for bag stock – 15 days	0.05 ppm.
	(ii) Milled products: de-oiled cakes, rice, bran, flour, suji, meals & crushed grain (Animal & poultry food) split pulses (Dals) and other processed foods	T.c. O.s. C.cep. C.cau. L.o. T.p. C.k.	Airtight (cover or godowns)	3 tablets/tonne or 225 gm /100m <sup>3</sup>	5 days	Threshold limit value of 0.3 ppm or 0.004 mg/litre of air (0.4 mg /m <sup>3</sup> )	Aeration as waiting period 7 days, to be checked with PH <sub>3</sub> detector strips	As and when required. Residue level not to exceed 0.01 ppm
	(iii) Empty godowns and sheds	All insect pests	Under airtight conditions	14 tablets/1000 cft. Or 150gm/100 m <sup>3</sup>	72 hours	Threshold limit value of 0.3 ppm or 0.004 mg/litre of air (0.4 mg /m <sup>3</sup> )	Aeration period 24 hours Detector strips or Phosphine detector tubes should be used in the premises to signal safety of atmosphere	As and when required
	(iv) Burrows	Rodents M.p M.b T.i M.m. B.b G.c. R.r		1-2 pellets of 0.6 gm Alp/burrow	24 hours	-		As and when required

### **3.2 Precautions for operators (including type of detectors/canister required to be used):**

- Do not inhale Aluminium Phosphide dust and Phosphine gas.
- Do not open Alp containers with any sharp metallic device as contents may catch fire due to friction.
- Protective clothing like hand gloves and special respirator with reaction type canister must be worn during fumigation with aeration.
- Do not work alone in any fumigation work.
- Odour of the fumigant should not be relied upon as an indication of poisonous concentration of the fumigant.
- Phosphine detector strips or tubes be used before allowing workers entry into the fumigated premises.
- Smoking or eating at any time during fumigation should be strictly prohibited.
- Persons with punctured ear drums must not be employed for fumigation work.
- Although most formulations are designed to delay liberation of  $\text{PH}_3$  from Aluminium Phosphide tablets, they liberate highly toxic Phosphine gas on opening the container. The gas is liberated on exposure to air. All fumigation work should, therefore, be planned so that operation of placing the tablets, covering with fumigation covers and closing doors and ventilators should be completed within shortest possible time but not more than 30 minutes.
- To ensure uniform and speedy placement / distribution of tablets, the points of application should be decided in advance.
- Warning notices must be pasted at the fumigation site to prevent exposure of employees/public to the gas.
- Phosphine reacts with metals especially with copper or copper containing equipments. So all copper containing equipment and parts in the godowns or other structures should be protected before the start of fumigation.
- Always open the containers in open air.
- Tins or tubes once opened which have to be stored for a short period must be sealed tightly and kept away from children and pets.
- In order to have proper distribution of  $\text{PH}_3$  gas,  $2/3^{\text{rd}}$  of the Aluminium Phosphide tablets should be placed/distributed on the upper half of the stack.

### **3.3 Medical aid:**

#### **3.3.1      *Symptoms of poisoning:***

Phosphine is highly toxic to human beings. The gas is not absorbed through the skin. There is no evidence of cumulative effects from intermittent, low level exposure of 10 ppm or less. At higher concentration, inhalation of Phosphine may produce symptoms including nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, headache, chest pain and massive accumulation of fluids in the lungs before death.

#### **3.3.2      *Treatment :***

The treatment is only symptomatic and supportive. If Phosphine has been inhaled, immediate hospitalization and observation for 72 hours for delayed onset of severe pulmonary oedema is advisable.

Obtain chest X-ray, examine for infiltrates and perform analysis of arterial blood gases. Maintain PO<sub>2</sub> above 60 mg. Hg by instituting in stepwise fashion, the following measures are needed;

- Administration of 60 to 100 percent oxygen by mask or cannula;
- Intubation and mechanical ventilation, and
- Positive and expiratory breathing. Fluid balance must be maintained; use of diuretic may be required. Steroids may be administered for two to four days to decrease the inflammatory response of the lung.
- Treat central nervous system effects symptomatically.

#### 4. MAJOR STORED PRODUCTS PESTS

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation used in text</b>
Rice Weevil	<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L)	S.o.
Lesser grain borer	<i>Rhizopertha dominica</i> (F)	R.d.
Khapra beetle	<i>Trogoderma granarium</i> Everts.	T.g.
Rust red flour beetle	<i>Tribolium castaneum</i> (Herbst)	T.c.
Saw-toothed grain beetle	<i>Oryzaephilus surinamensis</i>	O.s.
Cadelle beetle	<i>Tenebroides mauritanicus</i> (L)	T.m.
Drug Store beetle	<i>Stegobium paniceum</i> (L)	S.p.
Cigarette beetle	<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F)	L.s.
Pulse beetle	<i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i> Fabr.	C.ch.
Long-headed flour beetle	<i>Latheticus oryzae</i> (Waterhouse)	L.o.
Coffee berry borer	<i>Araecerous fasciculatus</i>	A.f.
Dried-fruit beetle	<i>Carpophylus hemipterous</i>	C.h.
Red legged ham beetle	<i>Necrobia rufipes</i> (De.G.)	N.r.
Flat grain beetle	<i>Cryptolestes praillus</i> (Schon)	C.p.
Carpet beetle	<i>Attagenous piceous</i>	A.p.
Rice moth	<i>Corcyra cephalonica</i> (Staint.)	C.ceph.
Almond moth	<i>Ephestia ( Cadra) cautella</i> (Walk)	C.cau.
Mites	<i>Tyrophagus putrescentiae</i> (Sch)	T.p.
	<i>Caloglyphus kremeri</i> (Ber)	C.k.
Fruit fly	<i>Dacus ferrugineus</i> (Fab.)	D.fer.
	<i>D.zonatus</i> (Saund)	D.zon.
	<i>D.cucurbitae</i> (Coq)	D.cuc.
	<i>Carpomyia versuviana</i>	C.ves.

## 5. MAJOR RODENT SPECIES

<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation used in text</b>
Lesser bandicoot rat	<i>Bandicota bengalensis</i>	B.b.
Indian Desert Gerbil	<i>Meriones hurrianae</i>	M.h.
The brown spiny mouse	<i>Mus platythirx</i>	M.p.
House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>	M.m.
Sewer rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	R.n.
House rat	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	R.r.
Soft furred field rat	<i>Rattus meltada</i>	R.m.
Indian Gerbill	<i>Tatera indica</i>	T.i.
Large bandicoot rat	<i>Bandicota indica</i>	B.i.
Little field mouse	<i>Mus booduga</i>	M.b.

\*\*\*



**APPENDIX –II**

**APPLICATION FOR APPROVAL OF FUMIGATION AGENCY OR  
ORGANIZATION FOR STOCK/USE OF ALUMINIUM PHOSPHIDE**

To,  
The Plant Protection Adviser  
Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage,  
N.H.IV, Faridabad  
Haryana – 121001.

<b>FOR OFFICE USE</b>
Registration No.:
Date:

Sir,

I/We on behalf of the following firm apply for granting approval for stock/use of Aluminium phosphide Control Operations within the State/U.T./Specified port in accordance with the provisions of Rules and Regulations issued under Insecticides Act, 1968. The particulars furnished as under: -

1. Name of the Firm/branch : \_\_\_\_\_  
with complete Postal  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

2. Registration/License No. : \_\_\_\_\_  
& Date (Commercial)  
If any. \_\_\_\_\_

3. Area of Operation : \_\_\_\_\_

4. Head office particulars of : \_\_\_\_\_  
the firm & address

5. Brief Account of the : \_\_\_\_\_  
Activities of the firm

6. Details of Technical : \_\_\_\_\_  
Personnel employed by the firm

A. Supervisory Staff : \_\_\_\_\_

B. Operational Staff : \_\_\_\_\_

7. List of Fumigation/Safety:  
Equipments & accessories  
available with the firm

8. Additional information, if any : \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

9. DECLARATION

- (i) I/We declare that the information given above is true to my/our knowledge and belief and no part thereof is false / concealed.
- (ii) I/We abide by the provisions of relevant regulations under the Insecticides Act, 1968 and rules notified there under.
- (iii) I/We also abide by the Compliance agreement/undertaking executed herewith.

Place :

Date :

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Branch Manager/  
Head of the Office

(Office Seal)

**ANNEXURES TO APPLICATION (APPENDIX – II)**

**ANNEXURE- 1 – List of Recognised Supervisory Staff**

SL No.	Name	Date of Employment	Dte. of PPQ&S recognition certificate No. & date (if any).
1.			
2.			
3.			

**ANNEXURE-2 – List of Operational Staff**

SL No.	Name	Date of Employment	Educational Qualifications	Training in General Pest Control Operations	Remarks
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					

**ANNEXURE- 3 – List of Equipment/Accessories (Attach List as per format)**

SL No.	Name of the Equipment/ Accessories	Make	Specifications including ISI, If any	No. of units available with firm	Date of purchase/procurement

**APPENDIX -III**

**APPLICATION FOR RECOGNITION OF FUMIGATION OPERATOR**

To,  
The Plant Protection Adviser  
Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage,  
N.H.IV, Faridabad  
  
Haryana – 121001.

**FOR OFFICE USE**

Registration No.:

Date:

Sir,

I hereby apply for issue of a certificate of recognition of my expertise for undertaking fumigation operations with Aluminium Phosphide at the premises of the firm described herewith. The particulars furnished as under: -

1. Name of the Applicant : \_\_\_\_\_

2. Applicant's Father Name: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Age and Date of Birth : \_\_\_\_\_

4. Name and Address of firm: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. Address of place where : \_\_\_\_\_  
Firm is / to be established  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. (i) Educational Qualifications (documentary proof to be attached)

Degree	Subjects	University	Year of Passing

(ii) Training in Fumigation (documentary proof to be attached)

Name of the Institute	Period of training	Particulars of certificate issued

(iii) Apprenticeship particulars (Certificates to be attached)

Name of firm/branch where worked	Recognized operator under whose supervision worked	Period of apprenticeship

6. Additional information : \_\_\_\_\_  
If any. \_\_\_\_\_

7. Declaration of the applicant:

I declare that the information given above is true to my knowledge and belief and no part thereof is false /concealed.

I carefully have read the terms and conditions for recognition of my technical expertise by the Plant Protection Adviser and agree to abide by them.

In the event of my retirement or resignation from the said firm, I will surrender the Recognition Certificate to Plant Protection Adviser.

Place :

Date :

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of the Applicant

8. Declaration by the firm :

(i) I/We on behalf of the firm ----- certify that the applicant Mr./ Ms. ----- is employed by the firm.

(ii) I/We on behalf of the said firm declare that information furnished by the applicant is verified from records and found correct.

(iii) I/We recommend the above applicant for recognition of technical expertise by Plant Protection Adviser.

(iv) I/We hereby undertake to intimate the transfer or, retirement or resignation or death of the recognized expert and shall surrender the original certificate so issued.

Place :

Date :

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Branch Manager/  
Head of the Office

(Office Seal)

**APPENDIX –IV**

**COMPLIANCE AGREEMENT TO BE FURNISHED BY THE PEST CONTROL OPERATOR (PCO) FOR STOCK/USE OF ALUMINIUM PHOSPHIDE**

From :  
M/s. \_\_\_\_\_  
,  
\_\_\_\_\_

To,  
The Plant Protection Adviser  
Directorate of Plant Protection,  
Quarantine & Storage  
N.H.IV, Faridabad  
Haryana – 121001.

Sir,

I/We hereby agree to undertake and abide by the following:

1. To take all possible precautions for the safety of workers engaged in fumigation operations with Aluminium Phosphide under close supervision of the recognized fumigation operator.
2. To abide by the provisions of clauses 10, 35 to 42, 44 of Insecticides Rules, 1971 issued under Insecticides Act – 1968, while undertaking fumigation and commercial pest control operations.
3. Not to undertake any fumigation operations with Aluminium Phosphide in residential premises, cattle sheds and other public areas where animal/human life is present.
4. To follow all instructions and procedures, prescribed by the Plant Quarantine authorities in planning, set-up and conduct of fumigation.
5. To inform Plant Protection Adviser any change of address of the firm or transfer, retirement, resignation and death of the recognized fumigation operators within two weeks from the date of effect.
6. To provide all essential equipments for fumigation operation and maintain them in good working conditions.
7. To extend all necessary assistance and cooperation to the officers of Dte. of PPQ&S during annual/surprise audit check.
8. To follow correct fumigation practices as specified in the standard.
9. To keep and maintain up to date all records related to fumigation as specified in the standard and make these available for verification during audit check.
10. To certify that applicant is not accredited with any other agency and if accredited, no objection certificate (NOC) from the earlier agency has been obtained and furnished.

Place :

Date :

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of the Authorized  
Person & Seal of the Organization

**APPENDIX – V**

**REPORT ON INSPECTION OF THE PREMISES OF  
THE PEST CONTROL AGENCY**

1. Name & Designation of officers : \_\_\_\_\_  
who conducted the Inspection
2. Date of Inspection : \_\_\_\_\_
3. Place of Inspection : \_\_\_\_\_
4. Name and address of the firm : \_\_\_\_\_  
Applying for recognition
5. Name of the person authorized : \_\_\_\_\_  
/to be authorized by PPA for  
supervising the  
Fumigation operations with  
Reference No.
6. Name of the fumigant for which : \_\_\_\_\_  
Application has been made
7. Verification of technical expertise :  
(educational qualifications/  
Training etc.) supported by  
Appropriate documentary evidence
8. Verification of equipments (**As per Appendix-VI**) :

8.1. List out the essential equipment or physical facilities not possessed by the firm for the job:

S.No.	Name of the Equipment	Purpose

9. Is the team satisfied with the : Yes/No  
Physical facilities available  
with the firm for the job?

If it is 'No' state the deficiencies.

10. Recommendations of the inspection :  
team

11. Name & Signature of team members with date:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_

**ANNEXURES TO INSEPCION TEAM REPORT (APPENDIX-V)**

**Annexure- I**

Particulars of technical expertise (educational qualifications/training etc.) supported by appropriate documentary evidence.

S.No.	Particulars	
1.	Name of Expert	
2.	Educational Qualifications	
3.	Institute from where basic training on fumigation acquired.	
4.	Reference No. & date of approval of expertise by Dte. of PPQ&S, if any.	

**Annexure- 2**

List of equipments verified

S. No	Name of the equipment	Make	Specifications / ISI mark, if any	No. of Units possessed by the firm	Working condition as assessed by the Inspection Team including calibration as applicable

**APPENDIX – VI**

**LIST OF ESSENTIAL EQUIPMENTS**

<b>S No</b>	<b>Equipment</b>	<b>Specification including ISI, if any</b>	<b>Minimum No. of Units</b>	<b>Purpose</b>
1	Fumigation covers (Tarpaulin)  (a) Low density polythene films or  (b) Rubberized polythene sheets	As per ISI 4508 – 1963  As per ISI 4810 - 1968	2	To carry out fumigation operations under a temporary enclosure
2	Sand snakes	1 meter length, 15 cm. diameter	According to requirement	To make ground sealing of fumigation covers so as to make it air tight.
3	Hygrometer	As per ISI specification	1	For measuring relative humidity while undertaking fumigation with ALP.
4	Tool Box	-	1	To maintain/repair of equipment
5	Adhesive Tape (Plastic)	2” width	As required	For sealing
6	Metal Probe for introducing ALP tablets	12 ft. length	1	For introducing ALP tablets for bulk grain fumigation in storage bins and ship holds.
7	Gas mask (Full vision face mask)	As per IS:8523/1977 full vision face mask with corrugated tube, carrying strap	2	To protect against inhalation of toxic fumigant.
8	Canisters for use with ALP or Universal	-	2	To protect against inhalation of toxic fumigant.
9	Dust Masks	-	2	To protect against inhalation of chemical dusts, aerosols etc.
10	Portable oxygen cylinder with nose and mouth cap	-	1	Emergency supply of oxygen

11	First Aid Box	-	1	To render first aid measure
12	Goggles	-	4 pairs	To protect eyes while applying fumigant.
13	Gloves	Rubberized/PVC	4 pairs	To protect hands from hazardous chemicals
14	Resuscitator	-	1	To restore breathing in case of accidental exposure to fumigant.
15	Gum boots	-	2 pairs	To protect feet from hazardous chemicals.
16	Phosphine gas detection strips	Test strips impregnated with chemicals for detection of Phosphine gas	1 Box	To detect Phosphine gas leakages
17	Drager type multi – gas detector tubes	Consist of carrying case spare parts set screw driver gas pump. Drager detector tubes Phosphine 25/a 8101621	1 unit, tubes in pkts	To detect Phosphine gas leakages during fumigation
18	Phosphine: personal Alertnal monitor	-	1	To warn the operator of Phosphine presence
19	Fire Extinguisher	-	1	To protect against fire hazards
20	Magnifier (pocket type)	10x magnification	2	To detect insect infestation by surface examination of stores
21	Specimen tubes	Homoeopathic vials with cork or plastic cap	10	To collect pests for identification.
22	Plastic sampling bags	Self sealing 1 kg./400g. capacity	25	To collect samples
23	Gas monitoring equipment	capable of measuring phosphine gas concentration up to 0.1 ppm or 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	01	To monitor phosphine gas
24	Computer with mass stor device and internet	-	1	-
25	Digital Camera having facility of video and photography	-	1	To take video and photography

Appendix-VII

**Certificate of Registration of Fumigation Agency**



सत्यमेव जयते

**Government of India**  
**Ministry of Agriculture**  
(Department of Agriculture & Cooperation)  
**Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage**  
N.H-IV., Faridabad-121001.

**Registered Number:**

**Date of Issue:**

**Valid up to:**

*This is to certify that the following fumigation agency/branch has been assessed and granted registration for undertaking Aluminium Phosphide fumigation treatments with an accredited fumigation operator in accordance with requirements specified in this Standard and under the provisions of Section 18 of the Insecticides Act, 1968 and subject to terms and conditions specified as under:*

( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
**Plant Protection Adviser**

**Name of Fumigation Agency/branch**

**Address**

**Terms & Conditions:**

1. The Registration Certificate shall be displayed in a prominent place open to public by the fumigation agency and the registration number shall be quoted in all correspondence with Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage and in the fumigation certificates being issued.
2. The fumigation agency shall hold valid license issued by the Director of Agriculture of the concerned State
3. The certificate is valid for the period of one year as indicated above unless otherwise renewed by the competent authority. The fumigation agency shall apply for renewal at least 45 days prior to expiry of registration.
4. The fumigation agency shall undertake all fumigation operations under direct supervision of accredited fumigation operator and abide by the conditions specified in Compliance Agreement.
5. The certificate of registration granted shall be liable to be withdrawn/cancelled, should the said firm involved in making false records or issue fraudulent certificates or failed to meet the requirements of the aluminium phosphide Standard or violates any provisions of Insecticides Act, 1968 and Rules & Regulations issued there.
6. This Certificate shall be valid for undertaking ALP fumigation. through out the state.

Endorsements:

Revalidated/suspended/cancelled on \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_

Revalidated/suspended/cancelled on \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_

Reinstated on \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_

**Copy to:**

**Appendix-VIII**

<b>Certificate of Accreditation of Fumigation Operator</b>		
 सत्यमेव जयते	<b>Government of India</b> <b>Ministry of Agriculture</b> (Department of Agriculture & Cooperation) <b>Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine &amp; Storage</b> N.H-IV., Faridabad-121001.	
<b>Accreditation Number:</b>	<b>Date of Issue:</b>	<b>Valid up to:</b>
<p><i>This is to certify that the following Fumigation Operator employed with the following fumigation agency/branch has been assessed for technical competency for performance of fumigation treatments with Aluminium Phosphide and granted accreditation in accordance with requirements specified in this Standard and the provisions of Section 18 of the Insecticides Act, 1968 and subject to terms and conditions specified hereunder.</i></p> <p align="right">( _____ ) <b>Plant Protection Adviser</b></p>		
<b>Name of Fumigation Operator</b>		Affix stamp size photo
<b>Fumigation Company/branch/Address</b>		
<b>Terms &amp; Conditions:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The Fumigation operator shall always directly supervise the fumigation operations and shall be responsible for the safety of workers engaged in the fumigation operations.</li><li>2. He must display the Accreditation card (see Annex) at the site of fumigation for ready recognition, whenever any fumigation treatment performed. .</li><li>3. He shall be responsible for undertaking fumigation treatments in accordance with requirements specified in the aluminium phosphide (ALP) Standard and Accreditation Scheme.</li><li>4. He shall be responsible for issue of fumigation certificates after successful fumigation duly signed.</li><li>5. The certificate of accreditation granted is valid for a period of one year unless otherwise renewed and is valid only for working with the specified company / branch unless endorsed by the competent authority</li><li>6. The certificate of accreditation granted shall be liable to be withdrawn /cancelled, should the fumigation operator is involved in making false records or issue fraudulent certificates or failed to meet the requirements of the ALP Standard or violates any provisions of Insecticides Act, 1968 and Rules &amp; Regulations issued there under.</li><li>7. The certificate is not transferable and should be surrendered to .competent authority in the event of accredited fumigation operator retiring or leaving the afore said Company.</li><li>8. This Certificate shall be valid for undertaking ALP fumigation through out the state .</li></ol>		
<b>Endorsements:</b> Revalidated/suspended/cancelled on _____ by _____ Revalidated/suspended/cancelled on _____ by _____ Reinstated on _____ by _____		
<b>Copy to:</b>		

**Annex to Appendix-VIII**

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;">                 Affix Stamp size photo             </div>  <hr/> (Signature of FO) <b>Contact Number</b>  <hr/> _____	<b>Accreditation Card</b>	
	<b>No:</b> _____	
	<b>Date of Issue</b>	<b>Valid up to</b>
	<b>Fumigation Operator:</b> _____	
	<b>Father's Name of Fumigation Operator:</b> _____	
	<b>Fumigation Company/Address:</b> <b>M/s</b> _____	
	<b>Issued by:</b> _____ <b>(Plant protection Adviser)</b>	

**APPENDIX-IX**

<b>Onsite Audit Check of Fumigation Company and Accredited Fumigation Operator.</b>			
<b>Name of Fumigation company/branch audited</b>			
<b>Name of the General/Branch Manager</b>			
<b>Name of Accredited Fumigation</b>			
<b>Operator (s)</b>			
<b>Date (s) of Audit</b>			
<b>Audited by</b>			
<b>Activity</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Non-Conform it Level</b>
Does the fumigation company have valid license/registration?			<b>Critical</b>
Does the fumigation company have adequate organizational structure Computer with internet, Camera for photography/videography and staff resources to carry out fumigation?			<b>Critical</b>
Does the fumigation operator has the necessary qualifications & technical competency?			<b>Critical</b>
Does the fumigation company have all the essential equipments for carrying out fumigation operations as per the Standard?			<b>Critical</b>
Does the fumigation agency maintain records of relevant photographs and/or video graphs as required in the standard for the Aluminium phosphide fumigation treatment?			<b>Critical</b>
Does the fumigation company have proper record keeping system?			<b>Minor</b>
Is there any secured & well ventilated place for storage of fumigants?			<b>Minor</b>
Is the accredited fumigation operator able to demonstrate the knowledge of the Standard & Accreditation Scheme?			<b>Minor</b>
Is the accredited fumigation operator directly supervising all the fumigation operations?			<b>Major</b>
Is the accredited fumigation operator undertaking all responsibilities for which he has been accredited?			<b>Major</b>
Are the gas monitoring /temperature measuring equipments/ humidity measuring equipment regularly calibrated to manufacturer specifications?			<b>Major</b>
Is the gas monitoring equipment being used during fumigation operations?			<b>Major</b>
Are the equipment calibrations records maintained for 2 years?			<b>Minor</b>
Is the relative humidity (50% or above for best effective use) determined prior to the fumigation through a verifiable source and recorded?			<b>Major</b>
Does the goods covered with or packaged in gas impervious materials (such as plastic wrapping or laminated plastic films, lacquered or painted surfaces, Aluminium foil, tarred or waxed paper) must have the coverings or packaging opened, cut or removed, prior to fumigation?.			<b>Major</b>
Does the fumigation sheets used meet the permeability requirements as specified in the Standard?			<b>Major</b>
Did accredited fumigation operator meet the sheet fumigation construction requirements of the Standard?			<b>Major</b>

Does the accredited fumigation operator monitor gas concentrations at specified times during the fumigation as per the standard?			<b>Major</b>
Does the accredited fumigation operator check the fumigation enclosure for gas leakages with the help of leak detector after application of Aluminium Phosphide?			<b>Minor</b>
Whether protective equipments such as respirators/SCBA being used during fumigation?			<b>Major</b>
Have the protective equipments been regularly serviced and maintained in working condition as per the documented plan of the fumigation company?			<b>Major</b>
Does the fumigation company undertake regular health check-up of fumigation operator & workers?			<b>Minor</b>
Is the enclosure aerated at the end of fumigation and tested gas-free before release?			<b>Minor</b>
Are the danger sign-boards displayed during fumigation?			<b>Minor</b>
Does the accredited fumigation operator has the knowledge about emergency measures/rescue operations in case of accidental poisoning by ALP fumigant?			<b>Major</b>
Name & Signature of Auditee with date (Authorized Signatory of Company)			
Name & Signature of Auditor (s) with date	1. _____ 2. _____		

**Brief Guidelines for Assessment of the Operator as per NSPM 22**

In respect of the NSPM-22 on the Alp fumigation, all the auditors for the assessment of the Pest Control Operator for accreditation under NSPM 22 for use of Alluminium phosphide should ensure that their assessment report must include the following:

1. Selection of site for fumigation.
2. Selection of commodity and its quantity fumigated.
3. Estimation of enclosure size (volume) to accommodate the commodity mentioned at Sl. No. 2.
4. Determination of dose of Alp and its concentration suitable to the volume of enclosure.
5. Placing of Alp tablets in the enclosure.
6. Gas leakage checking.
7. Release of gas and process verification for achievement of Threshold Limit Value (TLV).
8. Fumigation demonstration report.

The team should submit the fumigation demonstration report in the attached format besides the other requirements as Per NSPM 22.

## Aluminium phosphide Fumigation Demonstration Report

1. Name of Agency :
2. Name of Fumigation Operator/s : From..... hrs. Date .....to.....hrs date.....
3. Date of Fumigation : Sheet/ Container Chamber fumigation
4. Type of Fumigation :
5. Commodity Fumigated :
6. Quantity of commodity fumigated:
7. Volume of fumigation enclosure :
8. Dose of ALP application (gms/ton) :
9. Total quantity of ALP applied :..... gms ALP ( .....tablets of,,,,,,,,,,,,,gms each):
10. Average Temperature :
11. Relative Humidity :
12. (a) Weather any gas leakage detected? :
- (b) If yes, action taken :

13. Measured concentration of Phosphine gas in the enclosure (inppm):

Duration	Top Back	Middle Centre	Front Base	Remarks
After 04 hrs.				
After 08 hrs.				
After 24 hrs.				

14. (a) Ventilation process conducted: Yes/No
- (b) TLV achieved : Yes/No

Name and Signature of FO:.....

15. Remarks and recommendations by the audit team members:

Name and sign of Technical Experts nominated by PPA:

- (i)..... (ii).....



**APPENDIX – XI**

**STOCK/ISSUE REGISTER FOR FUMIGANT (ALP)/PESTICIDES**

S. No	Date of Entry	Opening Stock of fumigant	Quantity Of fumigant Purchased	Particulars of Invoice/ LR/Bill No & Dt/stock Transfer No. date	Total Stock of fumigant	Quantity of fumigant used /transferred	Closing balance	Signature of Authorised Signatory/ Head of Office
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

APPENDIX - XII

<b>Fumigation Certificate</b>	
<b>(Company letter head)</b>  (Dte PPQS Regd No. _____ dated _____)	<b>Treatment Certificate Number</b>
	<b>Date of Issue</b>
<i>This is to certify that the goods described below were treated in accordance with the fumigation treatment requirements of importing country (_____) and declared that the consignment has been verified free of impervious surfaces/layers such as plastic wrapping or laminated plastic films, lacquered or painted surfaces, aluminium foil, tarred or waxed paper etc. that may adversely effect the penetration of the fumigant, prior to fumigation</i>	
<b>Details of Treatment</b>	
Name of Fumigant	
Date of fumigation	
Place of fumigation	
Dosage of Fumigant	
Duration of Fumigation ( in days)	
Average ambient humidity during fumigation ( %)	
Fumigation performed under gastight sheets	<b>Yes/No</b>
<b>Description of Goods</b>	
Container Number (or numerical link)/Seal Number	
Name & Address of exporter	
Name & Address of consignee	
Type and description of cargo	
Quantity (MTs)/ No of packages/No of pieces	
Description of packaging material	
Shipping mark or brand	
Name & Signature of Accredited Fumigation Operator with seal & date/ Accreditation Number	
Endorsed by Specified Officer of Dte of PPQS	
<b>Name ,Signature &amp; office seal</b>	

**APPENDIX – XIII**

**Statement showing details of fumigation undertaken with Aluminium Phosphide (ALP) for the Month.....**

**Name of the Agency:**

**Accreditation No.:**

*E-mail & Contact No.*

**Stock status**

**ALP procured:**

**From whom procured**

**Invoice No. and date**

**Opening Stock**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

---

**Total:**

---

**Closing Stock:**

**A. EXPORT**

S. N.	Certificate No. & Date	Commodity	Quantity	Country of Import	Dose of ALP applied	Total quantity of ALP used	Remarks

**B. IMPORT**

S. N.	Certificate No. & Date	Commodity	Quantity	Country of Export	Dose of ALP applied	Total quantity of ALP used	Remarks

**APPENDIX – XIV**

**FORMAT OF SURPRISE CHECK OF ACCREDITATED FUMIGATION AGENCY**

1. Name and address of :  
Fumigation agency inspected
2. Date & time of surprise inspection :
3. Surprise check carried out by :
4. Stock position of ALP/MB on date :  
with the firm (as physically verified)
5. Discrepancies, if any noted in the :  
Maintenance of stock records (as  
revealed from checking of invoices  
& utilization of fumigants records
6. Whether the firm possess valid :  
Certificate of approval/permission  
for use of ALP issued by the  
Dte. of Plant Protection, Quarantine  
& Storage, Faridabad (DPPQS)  
If so, the date of its expiry?
7. Whether technical expertise recognized :  
By the Directorate is on pay roll of the  
Firm on date
8. Whether the fumigation/safety :  
Equipment possessed by the firm are  
In working condition
9. Whether the firm is submitting regular :  
monthly activity report and returns on  
stock/use of ALP  
to DPPQ&S, if not give  
reason (should be supported by  
documentary evidences)
10. Whether the firm possesses separate :  
Place for storage of fumigants.
11. Action taken by the firm on non-compliances  
/interceptions reported by importing countries  
During the last one year
12. Date of last surprise visit and :  
discrepancies, if any noticed and  
action taken by the firm
13. Remarks and recommendations of officers:

**APPENDIX – XV**

**APPLICATION FOR SUPERVISION OF FUMIGATION OPERATIONS BY PLANT  
QUARANTINE AUTHORITIES**

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To,  
The Officer-In Charge  
Plant Quarantine and Fumigation Station,

For Office Use by PQ Station  
Registration No.  
Date of Receipt  
of application

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1. Name and Address of party :  
(Importer/Exporter/or his Agent)
  2. P.Q. Ref. No. & Date :
  3. Commodity :
  4. Quantity (Wt. in MT./Vol.cum) :
  5. Name of fumigation agency :  
Undertaking fumigation
  6. Place of fumigation :
  7. Date and time of fumigation :
  8. Particulars of container Nos. or :  
Vessel name, if any, (If container  
/ship fumigation involved)
  9. Date of proposed shipment :
- 

**DECLARATION/UNDERTAKING**

I/We declare that the information furnished above is true to the best of my/our knowledge.

I/We hereby undertake to pay the necessary fees towards supervision of fumigation operations.

I/We abide by all the instructions and procedures required by Plant Quarantine authorities in planning/set-up/conduct of fumigation.

Place :

Date :

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name & Signature of Importer/Exporter/or his agent

**APPENDIX-XVI**

**Payment particulars for supervising Fumigation Operation by PQ Officers**

---

1. Received a sum of Rs. \_\_\_\_\_ (Rupees \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ) vide DD/T.R.5 No. \_\_\_\_\_ dated \_\_\_\_\_

From M/s. \_\_\_\_\_ towards charges for supervising  
fumigation operation.

(Signature of Cahier/A.O \_\_\_\_\_)

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**APPENDIX-XVII**

**Quarantine Order for Supervising Fumigation Operation by PQ Officer**

---

Permitted to undertake fumigation of \_\_\_\_\_  
(commodity/container/ship)

lying at \_\_\_\_\_ through the above named approved  
(place/site/godown)  
fumigation agency under the supervision of \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_  
(Name & designation of supervising Officer) (date/time)

as per the schedule of treatment described below:

Chemical \_\_\_\_\_; Dosage \_\_\_\_\_ gm/cum; Duration \_\_\_\_\_

Temp \_\_\_\_\_ under NAP/Vacuum ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) in fumigation chamber/  
gas-proof covers/containers/ship.

**Name, Designation & Signature of Officers**

**APPENDIX-XVIII**

**COMMENTS OF SUPERVISING OFFICER**

1. Fumigation attended on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_

( Name & Signature)

2. Degassing attended on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_

(Name & Signature)

3. Fumigant concentration after degassing on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_

(Name & Signature)

**APPENDIX - XIX**

**Plant Quarantine Division  
Dte. of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage  
NH – IV, Faridabad-121001**

**Checklist for the application of the accreditation of Fumigation Agency with Operator (s) for use of Aluminium phosphide.**

Sl. No.	Particulars
1.	Application in the prescribed format (Appendix-II) alongwith <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• List of Recognised Supervisory staff (Annexure-I)</li><li>• List of Operational Staff (Annexure-2)</li><li>• List of equipment / Accessories(Annexure-3)</li></ul>
2.	Application for recognition of fumigation Operator (Appendix-III)
3.	Compliance Agreement (Appendix-IV).
4.	Bank Draft of Rs. 25,000/- (Rs. Twenty five thousands only) payable in favour of ‘Accounts Officer, Directorate of Plant Protection, Quarantine & Storage, Faridabad’
5.	Organisational Chart of the agency / branch
6.	Copy of B.Sc. (Ag.) or B. Sc. (Life Sc. / Bio Sc.) Degree / Marksheet with Chemistry as a subject.
7.	Copy of Certificate completing at least 15 days training in Fumigation from CFTRI, Mysore or IGMRI, Hapur or NIPHM, Hyderabad.
8.	Copy of equipment’s purchase bills / invoice.
9.	Copy of Lease Deed Agreement of the premises.
10.	Whether the applicant is accredited with some other agency? If yes, then original certificate of accredited Fumigation Operator & NOC from the concerned agency may be furnished.